

Appl. No. 09/057,861
Amdt. dated August 6, 2003
Reply to Office Action of July 16, 2003

PATENT

Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

1 147. (Amended) A method for operating a computing system comprises:
fetching a first 256 bit-wide frame of instructions from an instruction memory, the first frame of instructions comprising up to eight 32 bit-wide instructions, each 32-bit wide instruction comprising 31 contiguous bits of instruction data and a one bit wide grouping bit, wherein grouping bits of the 32 bit-wide instructions are indicative of groups of instructions from the first frame of instructions, wherein the groups of instructions ~~comprises~~ comprise at least one group of instructions and ~~comprises~~ comprise at most eight groups of individual instructions, wherein a group of instructions are issued separately from other groups of instructions within the first frame of instructions, wherein groups of instructions are issued from left-to-right from the first frame of instructions, and wherein instructions within a group of instructions are issued in parallel;

issuing instructions in a first group of instructions from the first frame of instructions to functional units appropriate for the instructions in the first group of instructions in response to grouping bits of the instructions in the first group of instructions and in response to a mapping of the instructions in the first group of instructions to functional units, wherein the mapping is determined in response to at least a portion of instruction data in each instruction in the first group of instructions from the first frame of instructions;

fetching a second 256 bit-wide frame of instructions from the instruction memory, the second frame of instructions comprising up to eight 32 bit-wide instructions, each 32-bit wide instruction comprising 31 contiguous bits of instruction data and a one bit wide grouping bit, wherein grouping bits of the 32 bit-wide instructions are indicative of groups of instructions from the second frame of instructions, wherein the groups of instructions ~~comprises~~ comprise at least one group of instructions and ~~comprises~~ comprise at most eight groups of individual instructions, wherein a group of instructions are issued separately from other groups of instructions within the second frame of instructions, wherein groups of instructions are issued from left-to-right from the second frame of instructions, and wherein instructions within a group of instructions are issued in parallel; and

issuing instructions in a first group of instructions from the second frame of instructions to functional units appropriate for the instructions in the first group of instructions in response to grouping bits of the instructions in the first group of instructions and in response to a mapping of the instructions in the first group of instructions to functional units, wherein the mapping is determined in response to at least a portion of instruction data in each instruction in the first group of instructions from the second frame of instructions;

wherein instructions from the first 256 bit-wide frame of instructions are issued before fetching the second 256 bit-wide frame of instructions from the instruction memory; and

wherein the ~~groups of~~ grouping bits of the 32 bit-wide instructions from the first frame of instructions and the ~~groups of~~ grouping bits of the 32 bit-wide instructions from the second frame of instructions are ~~specified~~ specifiable at compile time.

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²
~~148~~. (Original) The method of claim ²~~147~~ wherein the first 256 bit-wide frame of instructions comprises less than eight 32 bit-wide instructions.

³
~~149~~. (Original) The method of claim ²~~147~~ further comprising:
issuing instructions in a second group of instructions from the first frame of instructions to functional units appropriate for the instructions in the second group of instructions in response to grouping bits of the instructions in the second group of instructions and in response to a mapping of the instructions in the second group of instructions to functional units, wherein the mapping is determined in response to a portion of instruction data in each instruction in the second group of instructions from the first frame of instructions.

⁴
~~150~~. (Original) The method of claim ³~~149~~ wherein a functional unit appropriate for an instruction in the second group of instructions from the first frame of instruction comprises a floating point unit.

⁵
~~151~~. (Original) The method of claim ⁴~~150~~ wherein the second group of instructions from the first frame of instructions includes a floating point instruction.

⁶
~~152~~. (Original) The method of claim ²~~147~~ wherein the first 256 bit-wide frame of instructions comprises exactly eight 32 bit-wide instructions.

⁷
~~153~~. (Original) The method of claim ⁶~~152~~ further comprising:
issuing instructions in a second group of instructions from the second frame of instructions to functional units appropriate for the instructions in the second group of instructions in response to grouping bits of the instructions in the second group of instructions and in response to a mapping of the instructions in the second group of instructions to functional units, wherein the mapping is determined in response to at least a portion of instruction data in each instruction in the second group of instructions from the second frame of instructions.

⁸
~~154~~. (Original) The method of claim ²~~147~~ wherein three groups of instructions are packed within the first 256 bit-wide frame of instructions thereby reducing instruction code size.

⁹
~~155~~. (Original) The method of claim ⁸~~154~~ wherein issuing instructions in a first group of instructions from the first frame of instructions further comprises decoding the instructions in the first group of instructions before issuance to functional units appropriate for the instructions in the first group of instructions from the first frame of instructions.

¹⁰
~~156~~. (Original) The method of claim ²~~147~~ wherein four groups of instructions are packed within the first 256 bit-wide frame of instructions thereby reducing a number of no-operations within the first 256 bit-wide frame of instructions.

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¹¹
¹⁰
~~157~~. (Original) The method of claim ~~156~~ wherein groups of instructions are not split across the first 256 bit-wide frame of instructions and the second 256 bit-wide frame of instructions.

¹²
¹⁰
~~158~~. (Amended) The method of claim ~~156~~ wherein the ~~groups of grouping bits of the 32 bit-wide instructions from the first frame of instructions and the groups of grouping bits of the 32 bit-wide instructions from the second frame of instructions~~ are specified at compile time in response to data dependency checking of the instructions in the first frame of instructions and in response to data dependency checking of the instructions in the second frame of instructions.

¹³
¹
~~159~~. (Original) The method of claim ~~147~~ wherein the instructions in the first instruction frame are stored in little-endian format.

¹⁴
¹³
~~160~~. (Original) The method of claim ~~159~~ wherein the functional units appropriate for the instructions in the first group of instructions in the first frame of instructions are selected from a group of eight functional units.

¹⁵
¹
~~161~~. (Amended) The method of claim ~~147~~ wherein the groups of instructions from the first frame of instructions ~~comprise~~ comprise the first group of instructions, a second group of instructions, and a third group of instructions;

wherein instructions grouped as the second group of instructions are to be issued in parallel to appropriate functional units before instructions grouped as the third group of instructions are to be issued in parallel.

¹⁶
¹⁵
~~162~~. (Original) The method of claim ~~161~~ wherein the first group of instructions comprises two instructions to be issued in parallel;

wherein the second group of instructions comprises three instructions to be issued in parallel; and

wherein the third group of instructions comprises three instructions to be issued in parallel.

¹⁷
¹⁵
~~163~~. (Original) The method of claim ~~161~~ wherein the groups of instructions from the first frame of instructions also comprise a fourth group of instructions;
 wherein instructions grouped as the third group of instructions are to be issued in parallel to appropriate functional units before instructions grouped as the fourth group of instructions are to be issued in parallel;
 wherein the third group of instructions comprises two instructions to be issued in parallel; and

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wherein the fourth group of instructions comprises two instructions to be issued in parallel.

¹⁸
¹
¹⁶⁴. (Original) The method of claim ¹⁴⁷ wherein the first group of instructions from the first frame of instructions includes two add instructions that are issued in parallel to functional units appropriate for the two add instructions.

¹⁹
¹⁸
¹⁶⁵. (Original) The method of claim ¹⁶⁴ wherein the functional units include two arithmetic logic units.

²⁰
¹⁸
¹⁶⁶. (Original) The method of claim ¹⁶⁴ wherein the first group of instructions from the first frame of instructions also includes a load instruction.

²¹
¹⁶⁷. (Original) The method of claim ¹⁴⁷ wherein an instruction in the first group of instructions from the first frame of instructions operates upon registers.

²²
²¹
¹⁶⁸. (Original) The method of claim ¹⁶⁷ wherein an instructions from the first frame of instructions comprises a branch instruction.

²³
¹⁶⁹. (Amended) A processor comprises:
 a plurality of functional units;
 an instruction memory configured to store a first 256-bit wide frame of instructions, the first frame of instructions comprising up to eight 32 bit-wide instructions, each 32-bit wide instruction comprising 31 contiguous bits of instruction data and a one bit wide grouping bit, wherein grouping bits of the 32 bit-wide instructions are indicative of variable length groups of instructions from the first frame of instructions, wherein the variable length groups of instructions ~~comprises~~ comprise at least one group of instructions and ~~comprises~~ comprise at most eight groups of individual instructions, wherein a group of instructions are dispatched separately from other groups of instructions within the first frame of instructions, wherein groups of instructions are dispatched from left-to-right from the first frame of instructions, and wherein instructions within a group of instructions are dispatched in parallel; and

an instruction dispatching unit coupled to the instruction memory and the plurality of functional units, the instruction dispatching unit configured to dispatch instructions in a first group of instructions from the first frame of instructions to functional units appropriate for the instructions in the first group of instructions in response to grouping bits of the instructions in the first group of instructions and in response to a mapping of the instructions in the first group of instructions to functional units, wherein the mapping is determined in response to at least a portion of instruction data in each instruction in the first group of instructions from the first frame of instructions; and

wherein the grouping bits groups of the 32 bit-wide instructions from the first frame of instructions are ~~determined~~ determinable at compile time.

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²⁴
~~170~~. (Amended) The processor of claim ²³~~169~~

wherein the instruction memory is also configured to store a second 256 bit-wide frame of instructions, the second frame of instructions comprising up to eight 32 bit-wide instructions, each 32-bit wide instruction comprising 31 contiguous bits of instruction data and a one bit wide grouping bit, wherein grouping bits of the 32 bit-wide instructions are indicative of variable length groups of instructions from the second frame of instructions, wherein the variable length groups of instructions ~~comprises~~ comprise at least one group of instructions and ~~comprises~~ comprise at most eight groups of individual instructions, wherein a group of instructions are dispatched separately from other groups of instructions within the second frame of instructions, wherein groups of instructions are dispatched from left-to-right from the second frame of instructions, and wherein instructions within a group of instructions are dispatched in parallel;

wherein the instruction dispatching unit is also configured to dispatch instructions in a first group of instructions from the second frame of instructions to functional units appropriate for the instructions in the first group of instructions in response to grouping bits of the instructions in the first group of instructions and in response to a mapping of the instructions in the first group of instructions to functional units, wherein the mapping is determined in response to at least a portion of instruction data in each instruction in the first group of instructions from the second frame of instructions; and

wherein the first group of instructions from the first 256-bit wide frame of instructions are dispatched before the first group of instruction in the second 256 bit-wide frame of instructions.

²⁵
~~171~~. (Original) The processor of claim ²⁴~~170~~ wherein the instruction dispatching unit is also configured to dispatch instructions in a second group of instructions from the first frame of instructions to functional units appropriate for the instructions in the second group of instructions in response to grouping bits of the instructions in the second group of instructions and in response to a mapping of the instructions in the second group of instructions to functional units, wherein the mapping is determined in response to at least a portion of instruction data in each instruction in the second group of instructions from the first frame of instructions.

²⁶
~~172~~. (Original) The processor of claim ²⁵~~171~~ wherein the first 256 bit-wide frame of instructions comprises less than eight 32 bit-wide instructions and a no operation.

²⁷
~~173~~. (Original) The processor of claim ²³~~169~~ wherein the plurality of functional units comprises a functional unit configured to perform floating-point operations.

²⁸
~~174~~. (Original) The processor of claim ²⁷~~173~~ wherein an instruction in the first frame of instructions comprises a floating point instruction.

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²⁹
~~175~~. (Original) The processor of claim ²³~~169~~ wherein the plurality of functional units also comprises a functional unit configured to perform a load operation and a store operation.

³⁰
~~176~~. (Original) The processor of claim ²⁹~~175~~ wherein the plurality of functional units also comprises a functional unit configured to perform branch instructions.

³¹
~~177~~. (Original) The processor of claim ³⁰~~176~~ wherein the first 256 bit-wide frame of instructions comprises exactly eight 32 bit-wide instructions.

³²
~~178~~. (Original) The processor of claim ²³~~169~~ wherein at least three groups of instructions are packed within the first 256 bit-wide frame of instructions thereby saving memory space.

³³
~~179~~. (Original) The processor of claim ³²~~178~~ wherein the instruction dispatching unit is also configured to fetch the first frame of instructions and configured to decode the instructions in the first group of instructions before dispatch to functional units appropriate for the instructions in the first group of instructions from the first frame of instructions.

³⁴
~~180~~. (Original) The processor of claim ²³~~169~~ wherein groups of instructions to be dispatched in parallel are not split across frames of instructions.

³⁵
~~181~~. (Original) The processor of claim ³⁴~~180~~ wherein four groups of instructions are packed within the first 256 bit-wide frame of instructions thereby reducing memory bandwidth.

³⁶
~~182~~. (Amended) The processor of claim ³⁴~~180~~ wherein the grouping bits groups of the 32 bit-wide instructions from the first frame of instructions are specified determined at compile time by the grouping bits of the instructions in the first frame of instructions in response to data dependency checking of the instructions in the first frame of instructions.

³⁷
~~183~~. (Original) The processor of claim ²³~~169~~ wherein the functional units appropriate for the instructions in the first group of instructions in the first frame of instructions are selected from a group of eight functional units.

³⁸
~~184~~. (Original) The processor of claim ³⁷~~183~~ wherein the instructions in the first instruction frame are stored in little-endian format.

³⁹
~~185~~. (Amended) The processor of claim ²³~~169~~

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wherein the groups of instructions from the first frame of instructions ~~comprises~~ comprise the first group of instructions, a second group of instructions, and a third group of instructions;

wherein the instruction dispatching unit is also configured to dispatch instructions in a second group of instructions from the first frame of instructions to functional units appropriate for the instructions in the second group of instructions in response to grouping bits of the instructions in the second group of instructions and in response to a mapping of the instructions in the second group of instructions to functional units, wherein the mapping is determined in response to at least a portion of instruction data in each instruction in the second group of instructions from the first frame of instructions; and

wherein the instruction dispatching unit is also configured to dispatch instructions grouped as the first group of instructions in parallel to appropriate functional units before dispatching instructions grouped as the second group of instructions in parallel.

⁴⁰ 186. (Original) The processor of claim ³⁹ ~~185~~

wherein the first group of instructions comprises two instructions to be dispatched in parallel;

wherein the second group of instructions comprises three instructions to be dispatched in parallel; and

wherein the third group of instructions comprises three instructions to be dispatched in parallel.

⁴¹ 187. (Original) The processor of claim ³⁹ ~~185~~

wherein the groups of instructions from the first frame of instructions also comprise a fourth group of instructions;

wherein the instruction dispatching unit is also configured to dispatch instructions in a third group of instructions from the first frame of instructions to functional units appropriate for the instructions in the third group of instructions in response to grouping bits of the instructions in the third group of instructions and in response to a mapping of the instructions in the third group of instructions to functional units, wherein the mapping is determined in response to at least a portion of instruction data in each instruction in the third group of instructions from the first frame of instructions;

wherein the instruction dispatching unit is also configured to dispatch instructions grouped as the second group of instructions in parallel to appropriate functional units before dispatching instructions grouped as the third group of instructions in parallel;

wherein the third group of instructions comprises two instructions to be dispatched in parallel; and

wherein the fourth group of instructions comprises two instructions to be dispatched in parallel.

⁴² 188. (Original) The processor of claim ²³ ~~169~~ wherein the plurality of

functional units include functional units configured to perform arithmetic and logic operations.

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⁴³189. (Original) The processor of claim ⁴²188 wherein an instruction of the first group of instructions from the first frame of instructions comprises a load instruction.

⁴⁴190. (Original) The processor of claim ⁴²188 wherein the instructions of the first group from the first frame of instructions comprises two addition instructions.

⁴⁵191. (Original) The processor of claim ⁴²188 wherein at least one instruction in the first group of instructions from the first frame of instructions operates upon registers.

⁴⁶192. (Original) The processor of claim ⁴²188 wherein an instruction from the first frame of instructions comprises a branch instruction.

⁴⁷193. (Amended) An apparatus comprises:
 a memory configured to store a plurality of instruction data; and
 a processor coupled to the memory comprising:
 a memory controller configured to receive a first set of instruction data from the memory;

a plurality of functional units;
 an instruction memory configured to store a first 256-bit wide frame of instructions in response to the first set of instruction data from the memory, the first frame of instructions comprising up to eight 32 bit-wide instructions, each 32-bit wide instruction comprising 31 contiguous bits of instruction data and a one bit wide grouping bit, wherein grouping bits of the 32 bit-wide instructions are indicative of groups of instructions of variable lengths from the first frame of instructions, wherein the groups of instructions ~~comprises~~ comprise at least one group of instructions and ~~comprises~~ comprise at most eight groups of instructions, wherein a number of instructions in the groups of instructions comprises at least one instruction and up to eight instructions; wherein a group of instructions are dispatched separately from other groups of instructions within the first frame of instructions, wherein groups of instructions are dispatched from left-to-right from the first frame of instructions, and wherein instructions within a group of instructions are dispatched in parallel; and

an instruction dispatching unit coupled to the instruction memory and coupled to the plurality of functional units, the instruction dispatching unit configured to fetch the first frame of instructions from the instruction memory and configured to dispatch instructions in a first group of instructions from the first frame of instructions to functional units appropriate for the instructions in the first group of instructions in response to grouping bits of the instructions in the first group of instructions and in response to a mapping of the instructions in the first group of instructions to appropriate functional units, wherein the mapping is determined in response to at least a portion of instruction data in each instruction in the first group of instructions from the first frame of instructions;

wherein the ~~groups~~ grouping bits of the instructions in the first group of instructions from the first frame of instructions are ~~determined~~ determinable at compile time.

⁴⁸194. (Amended) The apparatus of claim ⁴⁷193

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wherein the memory controller is configured to receive a second set of instruction data from the memory;

wherein the instruction memory is also configured to store a second 256-bit wide frame of instructions in response to the second set of instruction data from the memory, the second frame of instructions comprising up to eight 32 bit-wide instructions, each 32-bit wide instruction comprising 31 contiguous bits of instruction data and a one bit wide grouping bit, wherein grouping bits of the 32 bit-wide instructions are indicative of groups of instructions of variable lengths from the second frame of instructions, wherein the groups of instructions ~~comprises~~ comprise at least one group of instructions and ~~comprises~~ comprise at most eight groups of instructions, wherein a number of instructions in the groups of instructions comprises at least one instruction and up to eight instructions; wherein a group of instructions are dispatched separately from other groups of instructions within the second frame of instructions, wherein groups of instructions are dispatched from left-to-right from the first frame of instructions, and wherein instructions within a group of instructions are dispatched in parallel; and

wherein the instruction dispatching unit is also configured to fetch the second frame of instructions from the instruction memory and configured to dispatch instructions in a first group of instructions from the second frame of instructions to functional units appropriate for the instructions in the first group of instructions in response to grouping bits of the instructions in the first group of instructions and in response to a mapping of the instructions in the first group of instructions to appropriate functional units, wherein the mapping is determined in response to at least a portion of instruction data in each instruction in the first group of instructions from the second frame of instructions;

wherein the ~~first group grouping bits of the instructions in the first group of instructions~~ grouping bits of the instructions in the first group of instructions from the first 256-bit wide frame of instructions and the ~~first group grouping bits of the instructions in the first group of instructions from~~ grouping bits of the instructions in the first group of instructions from the second 256 bit-wide frame of instructions are ~~determined~~ determined at compile time.

⁴⁹
~~193~~. (Original) The apparatus of claim ⁴⁸~~194~~ wherein the instruction dispatching unit is also configured to dispatch instructions in a second group of instructions from the first frame of instructions to functional units appropriate for the instructions in the second group of instructions in response to grouping bits of the instructions in the second group of instructions and in response to a mapping of the instructions in the second group of instructions to appropriate functional units, wherein the mapping is determined in response to at least a portion of instruction data in each instruction in the second group of instructions from the first frame of instructions.

⁵⁰
~~196~~. (Original) The apparatus of claim ⁴⁸~~194~~ wherein the first 256 bit-wide frame of instructions comprises a no operation.

⁵¹
~~197~~. (Amended) The apparatus of claim ⁴⁷~~193~~ wherein the plurality of functional units ~~comprises~~ comprise eight functional units including a floating-point unit.

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⁵²198. (Original) The apparatus of claim ⁵¹197 wherein an instruction in a group of instructions from the first frame of instructions comprises a floating point instruction.

⁵³199. (Original) The apparatus of claim ⁵²198 wherein the plurality of functional units also includes a functional unit configured to perform a load operation.

⁵⁴200. (Original) The apparatus of claim ⁵¹197 wherein the plurality of functional units also includes a branch unit.

⁵⁵201. (Original) The apparatus of claim ⁵⁴200 wherein the first 256 bit-wide frame of instructions comprises exactly eight 32 bit-wide instructions.

⁵⁶202. (Original) The apparatus of claim ⁴⁷193 wherein more than two groups of instructions are packed within the first 256 bit-wide frame of instructions thereby reducing instruction code size.

⁵⁷203. (Original) The apparatus of claim ⁵⁶202 wherein the instruction dispatching unit is also configured to decode the instructions in the first group of instructions before dispatch to the appropriate functional units.

⁵⁸204. (Original) The apparatus of claim ⁵⁷203 wherein groups of instructions to be dispatched in parallel are not split across frames of instructions.

⁵⁹205. (Amended) The apparatus of claim ⁵⁶202 wherein the groups grouping bits of the instructions in the first group of instructions from the first frame of instructions are specified at compile time by the grouping bits of the instructions in the first frame of instructions in response to data dependency checking of the instructions in the first group of instructions from the first frame of instructions.

⁶⁰206. (Original) The apparatus of claim ⁵⁶202 wherein the instructions in the first instruction frame are stored in little-endian format.

⁶¹207. (Amended) The apparatus of claim ⁴⁷193 wherein the groups of instructions from the first frame of instructions ~~comprise~~ comprise the first group of instructions, a second group of instructions, and a third group of instructions; and

wherein a number of instructions in the first group of instructions is different from a number of instructions in the second group of instructions.

⁶²208. (Original) The apparatus of claim ⁶¹207 wherein the groups of instructions from the first frame of instructions also comprise a fourth group of instructions; and

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wherein a number of instructions in the first group of instructions is different from a number of instructions in the fourth group of instructions.

⁶³
~~209~~. (Original) The apparatus of claim ⁶¹~~207~~ wherein the plurality of functional units includes at least one arithmetic logic unit.

⁶⁴
~~210~~. (Original) The apparatus of claim ⁴²~~188~~ wherein the plurality of functional units includes at least two arithmetic logic units; and

wherein the first group of instructions from the first frame of instructions comprises two addition instructions.

⁶⁵
~~211~~. (Amended) The apparatus of claim ⁶⁴~~210~~ wherein the first group of instructions from the first frame of instructions also ~~comprises~~ comprise a load instruction.

⁶⁶
~~212~~. (Original) The apparatus of claim ⁶⁵~~211~~ wherein the two addition instructions operate upon registers.

⁶⁷
~~213~~. (Original) The apparatus of claim ⁴⁷~~193~~ wherein a number of instructions in the first group of instructions is equal to a number of instructions in the second group of instructions.

⁶⁸
~~214~~. (Original) The apparatus of claim ⁶⁷~~213~~ wherein the number of instructions in the first group of instructions is exactly one instruction.

⁶⁹
~~215~~. (Original) The apparatus of claim ⁴⁷~~193~~ wherein the right-most instruction in the first frame of instructions is configured to store a branch operation.

⁷⁰
~~216~~. (Amended) An instruction memory comprises:
 a first 256-bit wide frame of instructions comprising eight 32 bit-wide instructions, each 32-bit wide instruction comprising 31 contiguous bits of instruction data and a one bit wide grouping bit, wherein grouping bits of the 32 bit-wide instructions are indicative of groups of variable ~~number~~ numbers of instructions from the first frame of instructions, wherein the first frame of instructions ~~comprises~~ comprise at least one group of instructions and ~~comprises~~ comprise at most eight groups of instructions, wherein a number of instructions in the groups of instructions comprises at least one instruction and up to eight instructions; wherein a group of instructions are dispatched serially from left-to-right within the first frame of instructions, and wherein instructions within a group of instructions are dispatched in parallel; and

a second 256-bit wide frame of instructions comprising eight 32 bit-wide instructions, each 32-bit wide instruction comprising 31 contiguous bits of instruction data and a one bit wide grouping bit, wherein grouping bits of the 32 bit-wide instructions are indicative of groups of variable ~~number~~ numbers of instructions from the second frame of instructions,

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wherein the second frame of instructions ~~comprises~~ comprise at least one group of instructions and ~~comprises~~ comprise at most eight groups of instructions, wherein a number of instructions in the groups of instructions comprises at least one instruction and up to eight instructions; ~~wherein a group of instructions are dispatched serially from left-to-right within the second frame of instructions, and wherein instructions within a group of instructions are dispatched in parallel;~~

wherein a first group of instructions from the first frame of instructions are ~~fetch~~ and dispatched to functional units appropriate for instructions in the first group in response to grouping bits of the instructions in the first group of instructions;

wherein a second group of instructions from the first frame of instructions are ~~fetch~~ and dispatched to functional units appropriate for instructions in the second group in response to grouping bits of the instructions in the second group of instructions;

wherein a first group of instructions from the second frame of instructions are ~~fetch~~ and dispatched to functional units appropriate for instructions in the first group in response to grouping bits of the instructions in the first group of instructions from the second frame of instructions; and

wherein the grouping bits of the instructions in the first frame of instructions and the grouping bits of the instructions in the second frame of instructions are determined at a time other than run-time.

71 70
 217. (Amended) The instruction memory of claim 216

wherein the first group of instructions from the second frame of instructions are ~~fetch~~ dispatched only after all instructions in the first frame of instructions are dispatched.

72 71
 218. (Amended) The instruction memory of claim 217 wherein the first group grouping bits of the instructions from the first frame of instructions and the first group grouping bits of the instructions in from the second frame of instructions are determined at compile time.

73 72
 219. (Original) The instruction memory of claim 218 wherein the first group of instructions from the first frame of instructions are dispatched in response to a mapping of the instructions in the first group of instructions to appropriate functional units; and

wherein the mapping of the instructions is determined in response to at least a portion of instruction data in each instruction in the first group of instructions from the first frame of instructions.

74 72
 220. (Original) The instruction memory of claim 218 wherein an instruction in the first frame of instructions comprises a no-op instruction.

75 70
 221. (Original) The instruction memory of claim 216 wherein functional units appropriate for instructions in the first group of instructions in the first frame of instructions comprise eight functional units.

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⁷⁶
~~222~~. (Original) The instruction memory of claim ⁷⁶~~221~~ wherein a functional unit appropriate for an instruction in the first frame of instructions comprises a floating point unit.

⁷⁷
~~223~~. (Original) The instruction memory of claim ⁷⁶~~222~~ wherein an instruction in the first frame of instructions is sent to a functional unit that performs a store operation.

⁷⁸
~~224~~. (Original) The instruction memory of claim ⁷⁶~~222~~ wherein a functional unit appropriate for an instruction in the first frame of instructions comprises an arithmetic logic unit.

⁷⁹
~~225~~. (Original) The instruction memory of claim ⁷⁸~~224~~ wherein instructions in the first group of instructions from the first frame of instructions comprise two ALU instructions.

⁸⁰
~~226~~. (Original) The instruction memory of claim ⁷⁹~~225~~ wherein an instruction in the second group of instructions from the first frame of instructions comprises a floating point instruction.

⁸¹
~~227~~. (Original) The instruction memory of claim ⁸⁰~~226~~ wherein an instruction from the first frame of instructions comprises a branch instruction.

⁸²
~~228~~. (Original) The instruction memory of claim ⁷⁰~~216~~ wherein more than two groups of instructions are packed within the first 256 bit-wide frame of instructions thereby reducing instruction code size.

⁸³
~~229~~. (Original) The instruction memory of claim ⁸²~~228~~ wherein the instructions in the first group of instructions are decoded prior to dispatch to the appropriate functional units.

⁸⁴
~~230~~. (Original) The instruction memory of claim ⁸³~~229~~ wherein the instructions in the first group of instructions in the first frame of instructions are checked for data dependency at compile time.

⁸⁵
~~231~~. (Original) The instruction memory of claim ⁸³~~229~~ wherein instructions stored in the first frame of instructions and stored in the second frame of instructions are not grouped into a single group of instructions.

⁸⁶
~~232~~. (Original) The instruction memory of claim ⁸²~~228~~ wherein the instructions in the first instruction frame and the instructions in the second instruction are stored in little-endian format.

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87 70
233. (Original) The instruction memory of claim 216 wherein the first group of instructions and the second group of instructions are packed into the first 256 bit-wide frame of instructions to reduce a number of no-operations in the first 256 bit-wide frame of instructions.

88 87
234. (Original) The instruction memory of claim 233 wherein a number of instructions in the first group of instructions is identical to a number of instructions in the second group of instructions.

89 88
235. (Original) The instruction memory of claim 234 wherein the first frame of instructions also comprise a third group of instructions; and

wherein a number of instructions in the third group of instructions comprises more than one instruction.

90 89
236. (Original) The instruction memory of claim 235 wherein an instruction in the first group of instructions from the first frame of instruction specifies at least one source register and one destination register.